Fractal Calculus Needs to Include Fractal measure

ALIREZA KHALILI GOLMANKHANEH¹

¹ Department of Physics, Urmia Branch, Islamic Azad University, Urmia, Iran.

emails: ¹alirezakhalili2002@yahoo.co.in;

This paper presents fractal calculus which is based on the measure of fractals and ordinary calculus. We consider functions that are defined on the Cantor sets, then we show that ordinary calculus can not be used for that function because of two reasons. First, because the length measure used in the ordinary calculus is not suitable for fractals, for example, in the case of the Cantor set, the length is zero. Secondly, the Cantor set is totally discontinuous therefore the functions are not integrable. But we explain how fractal calculus is solving these two problems. More, Fractal Laplace equations and fractal random variables are presented [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8].

MSC 2010: 28A80, 28A20

Keywords: Fractal calculus, Cantor sets, Fractal derivative, Fractal Laplace equations, Fractal random variables

References

- A.K. Golmankhaneh, Fractal Calculus and its Applications World Scientific, 2022.
- [2] A. Parvate, A.D. Gangal, Calculus on fractal subsets of real line–I: Formulation. *Fractals*17 (2009), 53–81.
- [3] A. Parvate, A.D. Gangal, Calculus on fractal subsets of real line–II: Conjugacy with ordinary calculus. *Fractals* **19** (2011), 271–290.
- [4] A.K. Golmankhaneh, K. Welch, Equilibrium and non-equilibrium statistical mechanics with generalized fractal derivatives: A review, *Modern Physics Letters A*, 36(14), (2021), 2140002.
- [5] A.K. Golmankhaneh, S. M. Nia, Laplace equations on the fractal cubes and Casimir effect, *Eur. Phys. J. Spec. Top.* (2021). https://doi.org/10.1140/epjs/s11734-021-00317-4
- [6] A.K. Golmankhaneh, C. Tunç, H Şevli, HyersUlam stability on local fractal calculus and radioactive decay, *Eur. Phys. J. Spec. Top.* (2021). https://doi.org/10.1140
- [7] A.K. Golmankhaneh, Tsallis entropy on fractal sets, J. Taibah Univ. Sci. , 15,(2021), 543-549.
- [8] A. K. Golmankhaneh, A. Fernandez, Random Variables and Stable Distributions on Fractal Cantor Sets, *Fractal Fract.*, 3 (2019), 1-13.